Financial Statements of

# CANADIAN MENTAL HEALTH ASSOCIATION (NATIONAL)

And Independent Auditors' Report thereon

Year ended March 31, 2019



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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Members of Canadian Mental Health Association (National)

#### **Qualified Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Canadian Mental Health Association (National) (the Entity), which comprise:

- the statement of financial position as at March 31, 2019
- the statement of operations for the year then ended
- the statement of changes in fund balances for the year then ended
- the statement of cash flows for the year then ended
- and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies

(Hereinafter referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion, except for the possible effects of the matter described in the "Basis for Qualified Opinion" section of our auditors' report, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Entity as at March 31, 2019, and its results of operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

#### Basis for Qualified Opinion

In common with many charitable organizations, the Entity derives part of its revenue from the general public in the form of donations, the completeness of which is not susceptible to satisfactory audit verification. Accordingly, verification of these revenues was limited to the amounts recorded in the records of the Entity.



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Therefore, we were not able to determine whether any adjustments might be necessary to:

- the current assets reported in the statements of financial position as at March 31, 2019 and March 31, 2018
- the donation revenue and excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses reported in the statements of operations for the years ended March 31, 2019 and March 31, 2018
- the operating fund, at the beginning and end of the year, reported in the statements of fund balances for the years ended March 31, 2019 and March 31, 2018
- the excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses reported in the statements of cash flows for the years ended March 31, 2019 and March 31, 2018.

Our opinion on the financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2018 was qualified accordingly because of the possible effects of this limitation in scope.

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements" section of our auditors' report.

We are independent of the Entity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified opinion.

### Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Entity or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Entity's financial reporting process.



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#### Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

#### We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.
  - The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Entity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Entity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.



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Communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other
matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings,
including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our
audit.

Chartered Professional Accountants, Licensed Public Accountants

Vaughan, Canada

KPMG LLP

July 30, 2019

Statement of Financial Position

March 31, 2019, with comparative information for 2018

General funds (388,990) 76,515 630,593 26,425 13,444 357,987 ,187,402	\$ 581,685	\$	Total  192,695  76,515 630,593 26,425	\$	Total 326,573 25,040
funds (388,990) 76,515 630,593 26,425 13,444 357,987	\$ 581,685 - - -	\$	192,695 76,515 630,593	\$	326,573 25,040
(388,990) 76,515 630,593 26,425 13,444 357,987	\$ 581,685 - - - -	\$	192,695 76,515 630,593	\$	326,573 25,040
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26,425 13,444 357,987	- - - 581 685				
13,444 357,987	- - 581 685		つん ハつん		484,989
357,987	581 685				55,910
	581 685		13,444		133,794
187 /02	001,000		939,672		1,026,306
	_		1,187,402		1,613,962
150,000	_		150,000		150,000
159,764	_		159,764		59,008
,855,153	\$ 581,685	\$	2,436,838	\$	2,849,276
es					
643,212	\$ -	\$	643,212	\$	569,452
_	581,685		581,685		420,631
643,212	581,685		1,224,897		990,083
(527.823)	_		(527.823)		220,185
	_				209,008
	_				1,430,000
,211,941	_		1,211,941		1,859,193
,855,153	\$ 581,685	\$	2,436,838	\$	2,849,276
	643,212 643,212 643,212 (527,823) 309,764 ,430,000 ,211,941	.855,153 \$ 581,685 <b>es</b> 643,212 \$ - 581,685 643,212 581,685  (527,823) - 309,764 - 430,000 - 7,211,941	.855,153 \$ 581,685 \$ <b>643,212</b> \$ - \$     - 581,685  643,212 581,685  (527,823) - 309,764 - 430,000 - 7,211,941	.855,153 \$ 581,685 \$ 2,436,838 .ES  643,212 \$ - \$ 643,212	.855,153 \$ 581,685 \$ 2,436,838 \$  643,212 \$ - \$ 643,212 \$ 581,685

Statement of Operations

Year ended March 31, 2019, with comparative information for 2018

							2019		2018
		Externally	Ca	apital	Internally				
	Operating	restricted		ssets	restricted				
	fund	fund		fund	fund		Total		Total
Revenue:									
Support from provincial									
divisions (note 7)	\$ 218,750	\$ -	\$	_	\$ -	\$	218,750	\$	218,750
Corporation sponsorship	528	251,296		_	· _		251,824		232,575
Donations	952,269	_		_	_		952,269		642,691
Bequests	220,570	_		_	_		220,570		1,243,425
Publication sales	71,662	_		_	_		71,662		52,672
Investment income	100,607	_		_	_		100,607		17,457
Conference	755,834	_		_	_		755,834		489,764
Program revenue (note 10)	2,185,985	78,303		_	_		2,264,288		977,434
Charges to pension plan									
(note 8)	12,000	_		_	_		12,000		12,000
Other	136,568	_		_	_		136,568		296,635
	4,654,773	329,599		-	-		4,984,372		4,183,403
Expenses:									
Salaries and benefits (note 8)	1,977,111	254,599		_	_		2,231,710		1,478,625
Purchased services (note 7)	1,827,393	75,000		_	_		1,902,393		1,374,754
Annual conference	513,942	_		_	_		513,942		418,930
National board and	,-						,-		-,
committees	300,719	_		_	_		300,719		76,825
Office and administration cost	251.294	_		_	_		251.294		130,772
Public education materials	128,197	_		_	_		128,197		67,200
Postage, telephone and	.20,.0.						0,.0.		0.,_00
courier	108,726	_		_	_		108.726		57,013
Building occupancy	92,460	_		_	_		92,460		92,234
Amortization of capital assets	-	_	77	7,648	_		77,648		14,103
Memberships, subscriptions				,010			77,010		11,100
and fees	12,027	_		_	_		12,027		3,198
Equipment leasing and	12,021						12,021		0,100
maintenance	10,001	_		_	_		10,001		9,260
Bad debts	2.507	_					2.507		9,820
Dad debis	5,224,377	329,599	77	7,648			5,631,624		3,732,734
Excess (deficiency) of revenue									
over expenses	\$ (569,604)	\$ -	\$ (77	7.648)	\$ -	\$	(647,252)	\$	450.669
Over expenses	ψ (505,004)	Ψ –	ψ (11	,040)	ψ –	Ψ	(041,202)	Ψ	730,009

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Statement of Changes in Fund Balances

Year ended March 31, 2019, with comparative information for 2018

2019	Operating fund	Externally restricted fund	Capital assets fund	Internally restricted fund	Total
Fund balances, beginning of year	\$ 220,185	\$ -	\$ 209,008	\$ 1,430,000	\$ 1,859,193
Deficiency of revenue over expenses	(569,604	) –	(77,648)	-	(647,252)
Purchase of capital assets	(178,404	) –	178,404	-	-
Fund balances, end of year	\$ (527,823	) \$ -	\$ 309,764	\$ 1,430,000	\$ 1,211,941

2018	Operating fund	ternally stricted fund		Capital assets fund	Internally restricted fund	Total
Fund balances, beginning of year	\$ 493,250	\$ _	9	15,274	\$ 900,000	\$ 1,408,524
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses	464,772	_		(14,103)	_	450,669
In-fund transfer	(530,000)	_		_	530,000	_
Purchase of intangible asset	(150,000)	_		150,000	_	_
Purchase of capital assets	(57,837)	_		57,837	_	_
Fund balances, end of year	\$ 220,185	\$ _	5	209,008	\$ 1,430,000	\$ 1,859,193

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended March 31, 2019, with comparative information for 2018

				2019		2018
			Externally			
		General	restricted			
		funds	fund	Total		Total
Cash flows from operating activities:						
Excess (deficiency) of revenue						
over expenses	\$	(647, 252)	\$ _	\$ (647, 252)	\$	450,669
Amortization of capital assets	•	` 77,648 <sup>′</sup>	_	` 77,648 <sup>′</sup>	·	14,103
Change in non-cash operating		,		,		•
working capital:						
Receivables		(145,604)	_	(145,604)		(399,885)
Publications inventory		29,485	_	29,485		(40,828)
Prepaid expenses		120,350	_	120,350		(108,867)
Accounts payable and						,
accrued liabilities		73,760	_	73,760		387,879
Deferred revenue		_	161,054	161,054		284,232
Cash flows provided by (used in)						
operating activities		(491,613)	161,054	(330,559)		587,303
Cash flows from investing activities:						
Decrease (increase) in investments		375,085	_	375,085		(315,748)
Purchase of intangible asset		_	_	_		(150,000)
Purchase of capital assets		(178,404)	_	(178,404)		(57,837)
Cash flows provided by (used in)						
investing activities		196,681	=	196,681		(523,585)
Increase (decrease) in cash		(294,932)	161,054	(133,878)		63,718
Cash (indebtedness), beginning of year		(94,058)	420,631	326,573		262,855
Cash (indebtedness), end of year	\$	(388,990)	\$ 581,685	\$ 192,695	\$	326,573

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended March 31, 2019

Canadian Mental Health Association (National) (the "Association") was incorporated under Letters Patent of Canada in 1926 as a registered charity. The Association is a national association that exists to promote mental health of all and support the recovery and resilience of people experiencing mental illness.

Provincial/territorial divisions of the Association were established to deal with the affairs of the Association, which are deemed to be of a provincial or territorial nature. The Association is responsible for the affairs at the national level and works closely with all levels of the Association to achieve its mandate. These financial statements comprise the accounts of the Association. The results of Canadian Mental Health Association provincial divisions and branches are not included in these financial statements as they are not controlled by the Association.

#### 1. Significant accounting policies:

#### (a) Basis of presentation:

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations ("ASNPO"), using the deferral method of accounting for contributions.

#### (b) Revenue recognition:

Unrestricted contributions are recognized as revenue when received or receivable if the amount to be received can be reasonably estimated and collection is reasonably assured. Donation revenue is recognized when received, since pledges are not legally enforceable claims. Publication sales are recognized when the related products are delivered to customers. Fee-based revenue from Canadian Mental Health Association provincial divisions and branches for use of the Association's national website platform is recognized evenly over the twelve-month period, as the provincial divisions and branches utilize the service throughout the year.

#### (c) Operating fund:

The operating fund accounts for the Association's program delivery and administrative activities.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended March 31, 2019

#### 1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

#### (d) Externally restricted fund:

Externally restricted contributions are deferred and recognized as revenue of the appropriate fund in the year in which the related expenses are recognized or the specified milestones have been achieved.

#### (e) Capital assets fund:

All capital assets are reported in the capital assets fund. Amortization expense is reported in this fund.

#### (f) Internally restricted fund:

In accordance with the Internally Restricted Reserve Policy approved by the board of directors, internally restricted funds consist of a Contingency reserve to be maintained at an amount equal to a minimum of nine months operating expenses of the Association, currently estimated by management to be \$2,200,000 (2018 - \$1,330,000) and a Strategic Initiative reserve to be maintained in the amount of \$100,000 (2018 - \$100,000). Given the current year operating deficit and the negative operating fund balance, the required increase in the contingency reserve was not able to be made.

During the year, the Association transferred nil (2018 - \$530,000) from the operating fund to the internally restricted fund in order to bring the internally restricted fund to \$1,430,000 in accordance with the terms of the Internally Restricted Reserve Policy.

Funds in the contingency reserve are held at the discretion of the Board of Directors and may be utilized only upon approval by the Board of Directors. Funds held in the strategic initiative reserve are held at the discretion of the Board of Directors but may be utilized upon approval of the Chief Executive Officer of the Association.

#### (g) Contributed materials and services:

Contributed materials and services are recognized only when a fair value can be reasonably estimated and when the materials and services are used in the normal course of the Association's operations and would otherwise have been purchased.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended March 31, 2019

#### 1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

#### (h) Deferred revenue:

The Association receives certain amounts during the year from corporations and individuals, the proceeds of which may only be used in the conduct of certain programs or completion of specific work. These amounts are recognized as revenue in the fiscal year that the related expenses are incurred or services performed. In addition, the Association receives amounts from Canadian Mental Health Association provincial divisions and branches for use of the Association's national website platform for the following fiscal year.

#### (i) Financial instruments:

The Association records each of its financial instruments as follows:

Asset/liability	Measurement
Cash	Fair value
Investments	Fair value
Receivables	Amortized cost
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	Amortized cost

#### (j) Capital assets:

Capital assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortization. Amortization is provided over the estimated lives of the assets using the following basis and annual rates:

Asset	Basis	Rate		
Office furniture	Declining balance	20%		
Computers and equipment	Declining balance	30%		
Website	Straight line	3 years		
Leasehold improvements	Straight line	Term of lease		

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended March 31, 2019

#### 1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

#### (k) Intangible asset:

The carrying amount of an intangible asset whose life is determined to be indefinite is tested for recoverability whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may exceed its fair value. An impairment loss is recognized when the asset's carrying amount exceeds its fair value. Impairment losses are not subsequently reversed.

#### (I) Impairment of long-lived assets:

Long-lived assets, including capital assets, plant and equipment are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. Recoverability of assets to be held and used is measured by a comparison of the asset's carrying amount to the estimated undiscounted future cash flows expected to be generated by the asset. If the carrying amount of the asset exceeds the sum of its estimated undiscounted future cash flows, it is considered impaired. An impairment charge is recognized for the amount by which the carrying amount of the asset exceeds the fair value of the asset. When quoted market prices are not available, the Association uses the expected future cash flows discounted at a rate commensurate with the risks associated with the recovery of the asset as an estimate of fair value.

#### (m) Management estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with ASNPO requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the year. Actual results could differ from such estimates.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended March 31, 2019

#### 2. Investments:

(a) An analysis of the carrying value of investments is as follows:

2019	Within 1 year	Over 1 year	No specific maturity	Carrying value
Cash and cash equivalents Fixed income Equities	\$ 76,515 - -	\$ 699,144 –	\$ - - 488,258	\$ 76,515 699,144 488,258
	\$ 76,515	\$ 699,144	\$ 488,258	\$ 1,263,917

2018	Within 1 year	Over 1 year	No specific maturity	Carrying value
Cash and cash equivalents Fixed income Equities	\$ 25,040 _ _	\$ 942,724 –	\$ - 671,238	\$ 25,040 942,724 671,238
	\$ 25,040	\$ 942,724	\$ 671,238	\$ 1,639,002

(b) The cost and fair value of investments are as follows:

		20	19	2018				
	Cost		Fair value	Cost		Fair value		
Cash and cash equivalents Fixed income Equities	\$ 76,443 699,875 378,947	\$	76,515 699,144 488,258	\$	25,040 956,375 552,135	\$	25,040 942,724 671,238	
	\$ 1,155,265	\$	1,263,917	\$	1,533,550	\$	1,639,002	

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended March 31, 2019

#### 3. Intangible asset:

On December 1, 2017, the Association purchased from the Canadian Mental Health Association, B.C Division, all rights in the trademark and logo associated with the Ride Don't Hide fundraising event, for consideration of \$150,000.

On June 30, 2017, the Association received contributed intangible assets in the form of goodwill and client list related to a mental health initiative called, the Not Myself Today. Management has not recorded any amounts related to these contributed intangible assets in the financial statements as the fair value was assessed to be nominal.

On September 1, 2017, the Association received contributed intangible assets in the form of right, intellectual property, and goodwill related to a mental health initiative called, the Peer Support Canada Program. Management has not recorded any amounts related to these contributed intangible assets in the financial statements as the fair value was assessed to be nominal.

#### 4. Capital assets:

				2019		2018
		Acc	umulated	Net book	١	let book
	Cost	am	ortization	value		value
Office furniture	\$ 7,702	\$	7,076	\$ 626	\$	781
Computers and equipment	286,895		239,962	46,933		55,222
Website	165,320		55,107	110,213		_
Leasehold improvements	7,990		5,998	1,992		3,005
-						
	\$ 467,907	\$	308,143	\$ 159,764	\$	59,008

#### 5. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities:

Included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities are government remittances payable in the amount of \$68,047 (2018 - \$47,154), which relates to payroll remittances.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended March 31, 2019

#### 6. Deferred revenue:

	2019	2018
Externally restricted funds (a) Website platform (b)	\$ 554,335 27,350	\$ 420,631 -
	\$ 581,685	\$ 420,631

(a) Deferred revenue relates to programs and research projects. Each of these projects is defined in its own funding agreement, which provides conditions for grant/contribution and the eligible expenditure budget.

The following summary reports the activity related to each of these deferred revenues:

		Balance,	Grants			Balance,
	k	peginning	and other			end
		of year	income	Disl	oursements	of year
Freddie Ford Fund	\$	13,309	\$ _	\$	_	\$ 13,309
Other		5,000	_		_	5,000
National Congress		80,000	822,759		755,834	146,925
National Workplace						
Initiatives		46,296	100,000		96,296	50,000
Ride Don't Hide		156,131	84,495		156,131	84,495
Peer Support Program		8,303	_		8,303	· –
Peer Support Conference		111,592	38,475		150,067	_
Mental Health Week		_	50,000		50,000	_
RBC Headstrong Project		_	100,000		25,000	75,000
MHCC Projects		_	191,450		70,000	121,450
Campus Naloxone Project		_	40,000		20,000	20,000
BDC Entrepreneurs Project		_	50,000		35,000	15,000
Bottom Line Conference		_	25,000		25,000	· –
Women's College Project		_	23,156		, <u> </u>	23,156
5 ,			,			,
-	\$	420,631	\$ 1,525,335	\$	1,391,631	\$ 554,335

(b) The Association offers fee-based access to the Association's national website platform to provincial divisions and branches of Canadian Mental Health Association. As at March 31, 2019, funds received in advance relating to this program amounted to \$27,350 (2018 - nil).

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended March 31, 2019

#### 7. Inter-divisional transactions with Ontario Division:

The Canadian Mental Health Association - Ontario Division provides corporate services to the Association in accordance with a Purchase of Service Agreement ("Agreement"). The Association was charged \$129,229 (2018 - \$88,438), included in purchased services, relating to corporate services under the Agreement and other incidental costs and services.

An amount of \$38,869 (2018 - \$22,807) are included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities relating to the Agreement.

Included in support from provincial divisions is \$93,878 (2018 - \$93,878) relating to annual fees received from the Canadian Mental Health Association - Ontario Division, all of which was paid at year end.

An amount of \$15,646 (2018 - \$10,771) is included in receivables relating to other incidental costs and services.

All inter-divisional transactions and balances between the Association and Canadian Mental Health Association - Ontario Division are recorded at the exchange amount.

#### 8. Pension plan:

After completing twelve months of service, all full-time employees of the Association are offered the option to become members of The Canadian Mental Health Association Pension Plan, which is a multi-employer defined contribution pension plan for the Association's employees across the country. Employer contributions made to the pension plan during the year by the Association amounted to \$66,389 (2018 - \$44,692). These amounts are included in salaries and benefits in the statement of operations.

During the year, the Association charged the pension plan \$12,000 (2018 - \$12,000) for expenses relating to its administration, of which \$3,000 (2018 - \$2,000) was included in receivables as at year end.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended March 31, 2019

#### 9. Commitments:

The Association rents premises with minimum aggregate annual commitments, exclusive of harmonized sales tax, realty taxes and operating costs, as follows:

2020 2021	\$ 53,206 45,113
	\$ 98,319

#### 10. Program revenue:

Program revenue relates to revenue generated from the Not Myself Today, Peer Support Program, Workplace Program; Ride Don't Hide and Other funding in the amount of \$1,522,796; \$207,584; \$250,295; \$262,695 (\$1,347,997 collected and \$1,085,302 paid out to divisions); and \$20,918, respectively (note 3).

#### 11. Financial risks:

The investments held by the Association are exposed to a variety of financial risks. The Association seeks to minimize the potential adverse effects of these risks by regularly monitoring the investment's position, market events and the diversifying of the investment portfolio within the constraints of the Association's investment policies.

Significant risks that are relevant to the Association's investments are as follows:

#### (a) Interest rate risk:

Interest rate risk arises from the possibility that changes in interest rates will affect the value of fixed income securities held by the Association. The short-term interest-bearing investments held by the Association have a limited exposure to interest rate risk due to their short-term maturity. The Association has formal policies and procedures that establish target asset mix, minimum credit ratings and varying terms of the securities held.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended March 31, 2019

#### 11. Financial risks (continued):

#### (b) Credit risk:

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation and cause the other party to incur a financial loss. The Association seeks to minimize the adverse effects of this risk by regularly monitoring the performance of investments and diversifying the investment portfolio within the constraints of the Association's investment policies.

#### (c) Market risk:

Market risk arises as a result of trading in equity securities and fixed income securities. Fluctuations in the market exposes the Association to a risk of loss. The Association mitigates this risk through controls to monitor and limit concentration levels.

#### (d) Currency risk:

Currency risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. The Association's investments include approximately \$141,021 (2018 - \$167,055) in U.S. equities, the value of which fluctuates in part due to changes in foreign exchange rates.

#### 12. Comparative information:

Certain comparative information has been reclassified to conform with the financial statement presentation adopted in the current year.